**Geomechanics from Micro to Macro:** 

# A wonderful journey

#### We walked a long way...

#### Early History

1973 Angemeer et al. report pile skin friction values as low as 10% of those expected for offshore piles in carbonate sands in the Bass Strait.

1980 North Rankin A offshore production platform in Western Australia – insufficient pile capacity in carbonate sands

1985 UWA Perth Conference on carbonate sands

1986 Prof. Bolton published "Strength and dilatancy of Sands" Geotechnique

1990 Prof. Coop published "The Mechanics of Uncemented Carbonate Sand" Geotechnique

1995 Prof. Yasufuku & Hyde published "Pile end-bearing capacity in crushable sands" Geotechnique

1997 Prof. Hyde organised the First International Workshop on Soil Crushability at University of Sheffield.

#### We are proud of ourselves

since we are one of the earliest groups that broaden human's mind on multiple-scale phenomena in nature.

#### TC 35 Geotechnics of Particulate Media

- 2001 ICSMGE Istanbul TC 35 Formed
- 2005 ICSMGE Osaka Second Cycle
- 2006 International Symposium IS-Yamaguchi '06 Geotechnics and Geomechanics of Particulate Media

#### TC 105 Geo-Mechanics from Micro to Macro

- 2003, 2004, 2005 UK travelling workshops (Birmingham, Cambridge, London, Bristol)......
- 2009 ICSMGE Alexandria TC105 formed
- 2010 IS-Shanghai at Tongji University, The First International Symposium on Geomechanics from Micro to Macro
- 2013 IS-Hong Kong Joint workshop with TC101
- 2013 ICSMGE Paris Discussion session and Workshop

#### We saw wonderful places side by side...



#### IS-Yamaguchi 2006



Experimental Micromechanics for Geomaterials Joint workshop of the ISSMGE TC101-TC105 May 23-24, 2013 The University of Hong Kong







#### Finally we reach Cambridge !

# IS-Cambridge 2014

1 - 3 September 2014. Cambridge, UK.

Home	Committees	Keynote Speakers	Programme & Main Topics	Information	Submissions & Publishing	Registration	

#### Welcome to the International Symposium on Geomechanics from Micro to Macro



>🔁 🚎 🧈 🖮 🛎

### We grew up

# 280+ delegates



### We covered a wide range of age...



## and all genders.



#### and we found We are influencing the world...



Distribution of the over 280 delegates of IS-Cambridge

# In this 30-country-involved gathering **British won the medal...**



### We are interested in a very broad field

# of papers

11

#### Part I: Discrete-based modelling

- Pre-failure behaviour 13 Post-failure behaviour 9 Particle shape and size effects 11 Particle crushing 10 Dynamic behaviour 6 Behaviour of bonded materials 11 **Fractureing and fragmentation** 3 5 Interface behavior
  - Fluid coupling 14
  - Applications

#### Part III: Experiment-based investigation

- Micro-scale experiments
- Particle effects
- Non-destructive imaging
- Characterisation coarse grained materials
- Characterisation fine grained materials
- Mixtures
- Partial saturation
- Fluid-grain coupling
- Biological and chemical effects
- Thermal effects
- Observations from physical model tests and field tests 16

#### **267 accepted papers**

#### Part II: Continuum-based modelling

2

Constitutive modelling	22
Multi-scale modelling	10
Multiphase modelling	10
Fluid flow modelling	8
Numerical modelling – continuum based methods	6
Numerical modelling – particle based methods	8

- 9
  10 We are heading to solve the
  9
  13 core and challenging
  13 problems in geomechanics
  14 and geotechnical
  10 engineering,
  6
  8
  - and we are getting there...

#### We enjoyed talking

- Keynote lectures 9
- Parallel sections 15
- Oral presentations 107
- Young's oral presentations 66



## We enjoyed listening



#### and also poster.

# 124 poster presentations



#### We met old friend,



#### and also made new ones.



### We enjoyed the food...with more meat!



#### We enjoyed the dinner, traditional British one ?



#### During the days We also worked very hard



Thanks to our blue T-shirts

#### Special thank to our host

#### Prof. Kenichi Soga



# More specially... our photographer who make it so unforgettable.



and other people helped:

**Anama Lowday** 

**Jen Flack** 

**Amanda Pyatt** 

# We have to thank an important person who make all these happen...

# **Prof. Malcolm Bolton**

in IS-Shanghai 2010 at Tongji University



Our journey continues...

# I hope we meet in the next destination !

